

BA22-CE

32-bit Cache-Enabled Embedded Processor

The royalty-free BA22-CE is a 32-bit processor for deeply embedded applications that use off-chip instruction and data memories and that may need to run a real-time operating system (RTOS). This processor core is extremely competitive in terms of high performance and low power consumption, and has best-in-class code density.

The core has Instruction and Data Caches, and an AMBA® AHB™, AXI4™, or Wishbone system bus interface. It is also equipped with dedicated Quick Memory (QMEM) interfaces to tightly-coupled memories, which offer fast and deterministic access to code and data, and can be used for inter-core communication in a multi-core architecture. Its base version includes 16 to 32 general-purpose registers (GPRs), a tick timer (TTimer), a programmable interrupt controller (PIC), an advanced power management unit (PMU), and optionally a debug unit (DBGU). The core's processing capabilities can be enhanced further with the optional hardware Multiply Accumulate (MAC), IEEE 754 compliant floating point, and DSP instructions acceleration units. Its interrupt response time can also be optimized with the addition of a Vectored Interrupt controller (VIC).

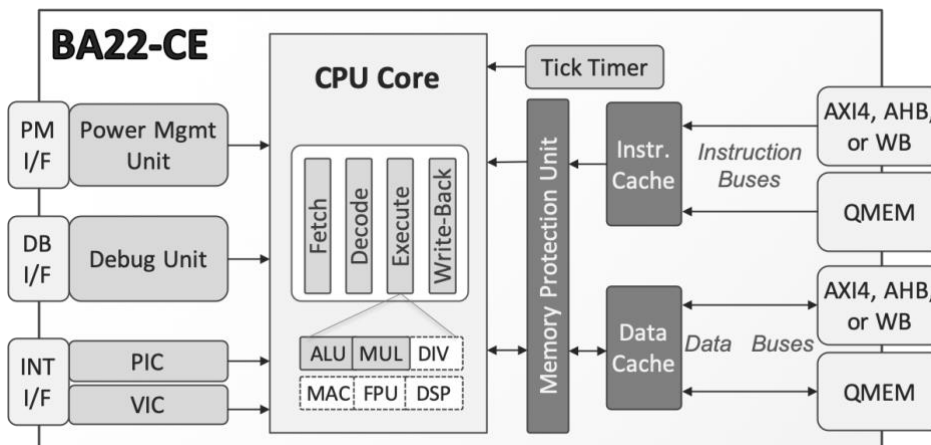
The BA22-CE supports the variable instruction length BA2 instruction set, benefits from its extreme code density, and is binary compatible with other members of the BA2x processor family. Programming is facilitated with the included C/C++ tool chain, Eclipse IDE, architectural simulator, and ported C libraries. Advanced debugging capabilities and off-the-shelf development boards can further ease software development.

At its minimum configuration, the BA22-CE core synthesizes to approximately 30k eq. gates (22,000 sq. um in a 28nm technology, excluding the SRAMs required for the caches). The processor core can be clocked at over 800MHz in 28nm and 16nm processes, and its performance is rated at 2.93 Coremarks/MHz.

Additional microcontroller peripherals may be ordered for pre-integration and delivery with the core, individually or in a complete platform. IP Integration Services are also available to help integrate the processor with memory controllers, image compression, or other CAST IP cores.

Part of the royalty-free BA2x family, the BA22-CE processor core has been designed for easy reuse and integration, has been rigorously verified, and is production proven.

Block Diagram



FEATURES

High Performance 32-bit CPU

- 2.93 CoreMarks/MHz
- Single-cycle instruction execution on most instructions
- Fast and precise internal interrupt response
- Hardware Multiply Unit
- Optional hardware divide, multiply accumulate, DSP instructions acceleration, and floating-point units

Low Power Consumption

- Industry-leading code density minimizes instruction memory area & power
- Small silicon footprint (from 22,000 sq. um in 28 nm, or 30K eq. gates) for lower leakage and dynamic power

Fast & Flexible Memory Access

- Harvard-style, separate Instructions and Data caches
- Tightly coupled Quick Memory for fast and deterministic access to code and/or data
- Optional Memory Protection Unit

Efficient Power Management

- Dynamic clock gating and power shut-off of unused units
- Software- and hardware-controlled clock frequency
- Wake up on tick timer or external interrupt

Advanced Debug Capability

- Non-intrusive debug/trace for both CPU and system
- Complex chained watchpoint and breakpoint conditions
- Standard JTAG and proprietary Two-Wire Debug interfaces

Integrated Peripherals

- Base configuration includes a 32 bits-wide tick timer and a programmable interrupt controller
- Optionally pre-integrated with AMBA bus infrastructure, DMAs, GPIOs, UARTS, Timers, SPI, I2C, memory controller and other IP cores from CAST.

Easy Software Development

- Beyond Studio IDE for Windows & Linux
- C /C++ compiler, debugger, linker, assembler, and utilities
- Architectural simulator
- Ported libraries and RTOS

The BA2 Instruction Set

The BA2 instruction set provides extreme code density without compromising performance, ease of use, or scalability. It features:

- A linear, 32-bit address space
- Variable length instructions: 16, 24, 32, or 48 bits
- Simple memory addressing modes
- 16 to 32 general purpose registers
- Efficient flow-control, arithmetic, and load/store instructions
- Floating point and DSP extensions

Software Development

The core is delivered with BeyondStudio™, a complete Integrated Development Environment (IDE) for Windows and Linux under Eclipse. BeyondStudio includes a highly featured source code editor, supports graphical source-level debugging and GUI based configuration, and can be extended with a collection of available or custom plug ins.

The IDE integrates an Instruction level simulator and a GNU cross-compiling toolchain. The GNU Compiler Collection (GCC), includes front ends for C, C++, Objective-C, Fortran, Java, and Ada; libraries for these languages (e.g. libstdc++, libgcj, etc) are provided. The toolchain also includes the GNU Binutils collection of binary tools, and the GNU Project Debugger (GDB).

Extensive support of libraries enables easy application development for Linux and Android. Finally, hardware targets can be interfaced with the cost effective Beyond Debug Key, which in addition to standard JTAG (IEEE 1149.1 and IEEE 1149.7) also supports proprietary One Wire Debug and Two Wire Debug protocols.

Support and Services

The core as delivered is warranted against defects for 90 days from purchase. Thirty days of phone and email technical support are included, starting with the first interaction. Additional maintenance and support options are available.

IP Integration Services are also available to help minimize time to market for BA22-based systems. The processor core can be delivered pre-integrated with typical microcontroller peripherals such as UARTs, timers and serial communication cores, or with memory controllers and interconnect IP cores. Contact CAST Sales for details.

Deliverables

The core is available for ASICs in synthesizable Verilog source code or for FPGAs in optimized netlists. It includes everything required for successful implementation: extensive documentation, a testbench, a sample SoC design, sample synthesis and simulation scripts, and the BeyondStudio™ Eclipse-based software development IDE for Windows and Linux.

Implementation Results

The BA22-CE can be mapped to any ASIC technology or FPGA device (provided sufficient silicon resources are available). The following are sample ASIC pre-layout results reported from synthesis with a silicon vendor design kit under typical conditions, with all core I/Os assumed to be routed on-chip. Implementation numbers are for the core implemented with 4-way associative cache memories.

ASIC Technology	Freq. (MHz)	Area (µm ²)	Logic Eq. Gates
TSMC 130nm (wl30, typ)	50	241195.4	28,419
	150	286847.0	33,798
	225	431501.1	50,842
TSMC 90nm (wl30, typ)	50	126612.9	25,634
	150	146659.0	29,692
	200	165317.8	33,470
TSMC 65nm (wl30, typ)	50	75978.4	18,994
	200	100748.4	25,187
	300	144512.0	36,128

The provided figures do not represent the higher speed or smaller area for the core and area figures do not include the cache and MMU RAM size. Area, power and speed depend on configuration, optimizations, process, and libraries. Furthermore power consumption depends on power management, software and memories configuration. Please contact CAST to get characterization data for your target configuration and technology.

Related Products

The BA2x™ Processor Family includes a set of royalty-free, pre-configured products intended for different applications:

- **BA20 PipelineZero 32-bit Embedded Processor**, an ultra-low power processor using zero pipeline stages for instruction execution to provide maximum energy and performance efficiency.
- **BA21 32-bit Low-Power Deeply Embedded Processor**, a dual-pipeline low-power processor that delivers better performance than most processors its size.
- **BA22-DE 32-bit Deeply Embedded Processor**, a flexible and efficient processor with 4- or 5 pipeline stages that delivers the processing power required for demanding deeply embedded applications.
- **BA22-AP Basic Application Processor**, a 5-stage pipelined, cache- and MMU-enabled processor.
- **BA25 Application Processor**, a 7/12-stage pipelined, out of order, cache- and MMU-enabled processor.