



# BA22-CE

## 32-bit Cache-Enabled Embedded Processor

The BA22-CE is a 32-bit processor for deeply embedded applications that use off-chip instruction and data memories and that may need to run a real-time operating system (RTOS). This processor core is extremely competitive in terms of high performance and low power consumption, and has best-in-class code density.

The core has Instruction and Data Caches, and an AMBA® AHB™, AXI4™, or Wishbone system bus interface. It is also equipped with dedicated Quick Memory (QMEM) interfaces to tightly-coupled memories, which offer fast and deterministic access to code and data, and can be used for inter-core communication in a multi-core architecture. Its base version includes 16 to 32 general-purpose registers (GPRs), a tick-timer (TTimer), a programmable interrupt controller (PIC), an advanced power management unit (PMU), and optionally a debug unit (DBGU). The core's processing capabilities can be enhanced further with the optional hardware Multiply-Accumulate (MAC), IEEE 754 compliant floating-point, and DSP instructions acceleration units. Its interrupt response time can also be optimized with the addition of a Vectored Interrupt controller (VIC).

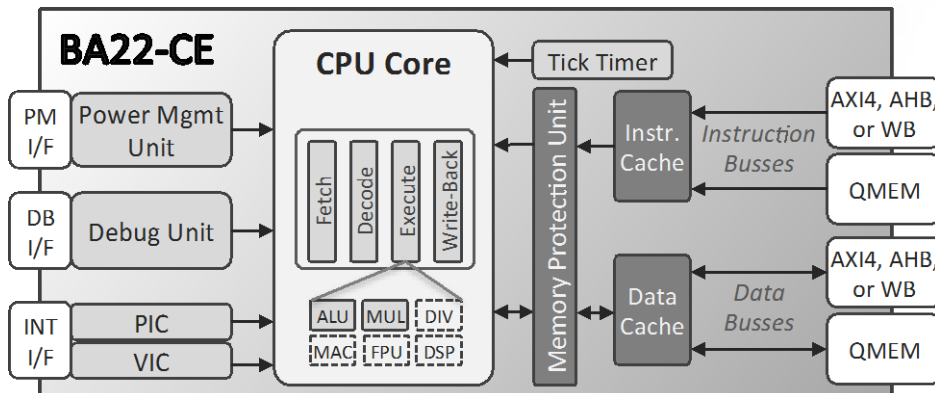
The BA22-CE supports the variable instruction length BA2 instruction set, benefits from its extreme code density, and is binary compatible with other members of the BA2x processor family. Programming is facilitated with the included C/C++ tool chain, Eclipse IDE, architectural simulator, and ported C libraries. Advanced debugging capabilities and off-the-shelf development boards can further ease software development.

At its minimum configuration, the BA22-CE core synthesizes to approximately 30k eq. gates (22,000 sq. um in a 28nm technology, excluding the SRAMs required for the caches). The processor core can be clocked at over 800MHz in 28nm and 16nm processes, and its performance is rated at 2.93 Coremarks/MHz.

Additional microcontroller peripherals may be ordered for pre-integration and delivery with the core, individually or in a complete platform. IP Integration Services are also available to help integrate the processor with memory controllers, image compression, or other CAST IP cores.

Part of the royalty-free BA2x family, the BA22-CE processor core has been designed for easy reuse and integration, has been rigorously verified, and is production proven.

### Block Diagram



### Features

#### High Performance 32-bit CPU

- 2.93 CoreMarks/MHz
- Single-cycle instruction execution on most instructions
- Fast and precise internal interrupt response
- Hardware Multiply Unit
- Optional hardware divide, multiply-accumulate, DSP instructions acceleration, and floating point units

#### Low Power Consumption

- Industry-leading code density minimizes instruction memory area & power
- Small silicon footprint (from 22,000 sq. um in 28 nm, or 30K eq. gates) for lower leakage and dynamic power

#### Fast & Flexible Memory Access

- Harvard-style, separate Instructions and Data caches
- Tightly coupled Quick Memory for fast and deterministic access to code and/or data
- Optional Memory Protection Unit

#### Efficient Power Management

- Dynamic clock gating and power shut-off of unused units
- Software- and hardware-controlled clock frequency
- Wake-up on tick timer or external interrupt

#### Advanced Debug Capability

- Non-intrusive debug/trace for both CPU and system
- Complex chained watchpoint and breakpoint conditions
- Standard JTAG and proprietary Two-Wire Debug interfaces

#### Integrated Peripherals

- Base configuration includes a 32 bits-wide tick timer and a programmable interrupt controller
- Optionally pre-integrated with AMBA bus infrastructure, Vectored interrupt controller, DMAs, GPIOs, UARTS, Timers, SPI, I2C, memory controller and other IP cores from CAST.

#### Easy Software Development

- Eclipse IDE for Windows & Linux
- C /C++ compiler, debugger, linker, assembler, and utilities
- Architectural simulator
- Ported libraries and RTOS

## The BA2 Instruction Set

The BA2 instruction set provides extreme code density without compromising performance, ease of use, or scalability. It features:

- A linear, 32-bit address space
- Variable length instructions: 16, 24, 32, or 48 bits
- Simple memory addressing modes
- 12 to 32 general purpose registers
- Efficient flow-control, arithmetic, and load/store instructions
- Floating point and DSP extensions

## Software Development

The core is delivered with BeyondStudio™, a complete Integrated Development Environment (IDE) for Windows and Linux under Eclipse. BeyondStudio includes a highly featured source code editor, supports graphical source-level debugging and GUI based configuration, and can be extended with a collection of available or custom plug-ins.

The IDE integrates an Instruction level simulator and a GNU cross-compiling tool-chain. The GNU Compiler Collection (GCC), includes front ends for C, C++, Objective-C, Fortran, Java, and Ada; libraries for these languages (e.g. libstdc++, libgcl, etc) are provided. The tool chain also includes the GNU Binutils collection of binary tools, and the GNU Project Debugger (GDB).

Extensive support of libraries enables easy application development for Linux and Android. Finally, hardware targets can be interfaced with the cost effective Beyond Debug Key, which in addition to standard JTAG (IEEE 1149.1 and IEEE 1149.7) also supports proprietary One Wire Debug and Two Wire Debug protocols.

## Support and Services

The core as delivered is warranted against defects for 90 days from purchase. Thirty days of phone and email technical support are included, starting with the first interaction. Additional maintenance and support options are available.

IP Integration Services are also available to help minimize time to market for BA22-based systems. The processor core can be delivered pre-integrated with typical microcontroller peripherals such as UARTs, timers and serial communication cores, or with memory controllers and interconnect IP cores. Contact CAST Sales for details.

## Implementation Results

The following results reported from Altera tools, assume 32 GPRs, a 4kx64 RAM connected to the IQEM bus, an 8kx32 RAM connected to the DQEM bus, a 8Kbytes 2-way associative instruction cache, a 2Kbytes 2-way associative data cache, that all clocks are driven by a common source, and that all core I/Os are routed off-chip.

Family Device	Logic Area	Memory*	Clock (MHz)
Cyclone IV-E EP4CE75F29C7	8,778 LEs	84 M9K	58
Cyclone V** 5CGXFC7D6F31C6	4,696 ALUTs	84 M10K	90
Stratix IV EP4SE820H35C3	5,437 ALUTs	82 M9K	131
Stratix V 5SGXMA7H1F35C1	5,203 ALUTs	50 M20K	153

\* Memory required for the implementation of QMEMs and Caches, not the CPU.

\*\* Cyclone-V implementation does not include the debug unit.

The provided figures do not represent the higher speed or smaller area for the core. Area, power and speed depend on core configuration and tool optimizations. Furthermore power consumption depends on power management, software and memories configuration. For accurate characterization on your application please contact CAST.

## Deliverables

The core is available for Intel/Altera FPGAs in optimized netlists. It includes everything required for successful implementation: extensive documentation, a testbench, a sample SoC design, sample synthesis and simulation scripts, and the BeyondStudio™ Eclipse-based software development IDE for Windows and Linux.

Reference designs on FPGA boards are also available; contact CAST Sales for information.

## Related Products

The BA2x™ Processor Family includes a set of royalty-free, pre-configured products intended for different applications:

- [BA20 PipelineZero 32-bit Embedded Processor](#), an ultra-low power processor using zero pipeline stages for instruction execution to provide maximum energy and performance efficiency.
- [BA21 32-bit Low-Power Deeply Embedded Processor](#), a dual-pipeline low-power processor that delivers better performance than most processors its size.
- [BA22-DE 32-bit Deeply Embedded Processor](#), a flexible and efficient processor with 4- or 5 pipeline stages that delivers the processing power required for demanding deeply embedded applications.
- [BA22-AP Basic Application Processor](#), a 5-stage pipelined, cache- and MMU-enabled processor.
- [BA25 Application Processor](#), a 7/12-stage pipelined, out of order, cache- and MMU-enabled processor.

### IP Subsystems

CAST offers a family of pre-integrated subsystems combining AMBA bus infrastructure with typical peripheral, interface, and memory controller IP cores and all essential drivers and software. The following IP subsystems can be used to deploy applications using a BA22-CE processor:

- [AXI-CP Subsystem](#) — multi-layer AXI and APB buses.
- [AHB-LP Subsystem](#) — AHB-Lite and APB buses.
- [AHB-PLP Subsystem](#) — multi-matrix AHB-Lite bus and an APB bus.

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**BEYOND**   
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The BA22 core is sourced from  
Technology Partner Beyond Semiconductor