The PCI-M32MF implements a master/target PCI interface compliant with the PCI 2.3 specification. It supports a 32-bit address/data bus and operates up to 33 MHz (66 MHz optional) PCI clock.

The megafuction offers one to eight independent PCI functions in a single chip, each implementing 64 to 256 bytes of PCI Configuration Space registers as required. Each function supports up to six Base Address Registers, with both I/O and Memory space decoding from 16 bytes up to 4GB.

The megafuction was developed for easy reuse with ASICs or FPGAs.

**Applications**

The PCI-M32MF can be utilized for a variety of PCI interface applications including:
- PCI I/O communication boards
- PCI Data Acquisition Boards
- Embedded system PCI applications

**PCI Interface Architecture Diagram**
Functional Description

As shown in the PCI Interface Architecture diagram, the PCI-M32MF includes five major blocks: Parity Generator, Parity Checker, Configuration Space Registers, Command Register and Address Counter block, Master/Target State Machine.

Parity Generator

The parity generator generates parity during read transaction.

Parity Checker

The parity checker checks parity during command phase and write transaction.

Configuration Space Registers

The PCI-M32MF contains up to eight configuration space registers depending on the megafunction setup. The configuration space register block implements the mandatory 64 bytes of PCI Configuration Space registers.

Command Register and Address Counter block

Command Register saves a transaction command at the beginning of PCI transaction. Address Counter block generates a backend address. Address counter is controlled by Target FSM.

Master/Target FSM

Master/Target State Machine is a control block of the PCI-M32MF interface. Target state machine is in charge of handling PCI transactions protocol. Master State Machine is in charge of initiating PCI transactions.

Support

The megafunction as delivered is warranted against defects for ninety days from purchase. Thirty days of phone and email technical support are included, starting with the first interaction. Additional maintenance and support options are available.

Verification

The megafunction has been verified through extensive simulation and rigorous code coverage measurements. It has also been implemented into a FPGA.

Implementation Results

Reference designs have been evaluated in a variety of technologies. The following are sample Altera results for the following configuration: Function 0 with 2 BARs and Function 1 with 1 BAR.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Altera Device</th>
<th>LEs/ALUTs</th>
<th>Memory</th>
<th>I/Os</th>
<th>Fmax (MHz)</th>
<th>Quartus</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

Deliverables

The megafunction is available in ASIC (synthesizable HDL) and FPGA (netlist) forms, and includes everything required for successful implementation. The Altera version includes:

- Post-synthesis EDIF netlist
- Sophisticated HDL Testbench including vectors and expected results
- Simulation script, vectors, expected results, and comparison utility
- Place and route script
- Comprehensive user documentation, including detailed specifications and a system integration guide